

Or

Write the definition and formula for calculation of standard deviation. What is the significance of standard deviation in biological studies ? Write the merits and demerits of standard deviation.

$$2+2+2+2+2=10$$

(c) What are the types of Gel Electrophoresis ? Describe different steps involved in Agarose Gel Electrophoresis process for extraction of DNA from plant material. Mention the factors affecting electrophoresis.

$$1+6+3=10$$

Or

What is Cryofixation ? Describe different types of cryofixations used in biological studies. How cryofixation is necessary for biological studies ?

$$2+6+2=10$$

Total number of printed pages-4

3 (Sem-6/CBCS) BOT HE 2

2023

BOTANY

(Honours Elective)

Paper : BOT-HE-6026

(Analytical Techniques in Plant Sciences)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer the following questions very briefly : $1 \times 7 = 7$

(a) What do you mean by arrayed data ?
(b) Name the scientist who first created the scanning electron microscope.
(c) Paper chromatography is an example of liquid-liquid/liquid-solid chromatography.

(Choose the correct option)

Contd.

(d) Succinate dehydrogenate is the enzyme marker for which cell organelle ?

(e) In X-ray crystallography, _____ is used to position the crystal in desired orientation. (Fill in the blank)

(f) What are the limitations of chromosome painting ?

(g) Silver (Ag) atom is used for image formation in _____. (Fill in the blank)

2. Give very short answers of the following questions : $2 \times 4 = 8$

(a) Do all chromosomes have same banding pattern ? Give reasons.

(b) Mention two precautions that need to be taken during preparation of chromatographic plates in TLC.

(c) What is X-ray crystallography ?

(d) Application of Spectrophotometry in biological research.

3. Write short notes on **any three** of the following : $5 \times 3 = 15$

(a) PAGE

(b) Freeze fracture technique of electron microscopy

(c) Autoradiography

(d) Differentiate between differential and density gradient centrifugation.

4. Write answer of the following questions : $10 \times 3 = 30$

(a) What do you mean by column chromatography ? What is the working principle of column chromatography ? Describe the procedure of this kind of chromatography and the precautions to be taken while doing this technique. $1+2+5+2=10$

Or

Write short notes on the following : $5 \times 2 = 10$

(i) Application of flow cytometry

(ii) Ion exchange chromatography

(b) Write the definition of the following along with their merits and demerits : $5 \times 2 = 10$

(i) Median

(ii) Mode