

Or

Write the definition and formula for calculation of standard deviation. What is the significance of standard deviation in biological studies ? Write the merits and demerits of standard deviation.

2+2+2+2+2=10

- (c) What are the types of Gel Electrophoresis ? Describe different steps involved in Agarose Gel Electrophoresis process for extraction of DNA from plant material. Mention the factors affecting electrophoresis.

1+6+3=10

Or

What is Cryofixation ? Describe different types of cryofixations used in biological studies. How cryofixation is necessary for biological studies ?

2+6+2=10

Total number of printed pages-4

3 (Sem-6/CBCS) BOT HE 2

2023

BOTANY

(Honours Elective)

Paper : BOT-HE-6026

(Analytical Techniques in Plant Sciences)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer the following questions very briefly :
1×7=7

- (a) What do you mean by arrayed data ?
(b) Name the scientist who first created the scanning electron microscope.
(c) Paper chromatography is an example of liquid-liquid/liquid-solid chromatography.

(Choose the correct option)

Contd.

- (d) Succinate dehydrogenase is the enzyme marker for which cell organelle ?
- (e) In X-ray crystallography, _____ is used to position the crystal in desired orientation. (Fill in the blank)
- (f) What are the limitations of chromosome painting ?
- (g) Silver (Ag) atom is used for image formation in _____. (Fill in the blank)
2. Give very short answers of the following questions : $2 \times 4 = 8$
- (a) Do all chromosomes have same banding pattern ? Give reasons.
- (b) Mention *two* precautions that need to be taken during preparation of chromatographic plates in TLC.
- (c) What is X-ray crystallography ?
- (d) Application of Spectrophotometry in biological research.
3. Write short notes on **any three** of the following : $5 \times 3 = 15$
- (a) PAGE

- (b) Freeze fracture technique of electron microscopy
- (c) Autoradiography
- (d) Differentiate between differential and density gradient centrifugation.
4. Write answer of the following questions : $10 \times 3 = 30$
- (a) What do you mean by column chromatography ? What is the working principle of column chromatography ? Describe the procedure of this kind of chromatography and the precautions to be taken while doing this technique. $1+2+5+2=10$

Or

Write short notes on the following : $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (i) Application of flow cytometry
- (ii) Ion exchange chromatography
- (b) Write the definition of the following along with their merits and demerits : $5 \times 2 = 10$
- (i) Median
- (ii) Mode